Chapter 7 Quality of Groundwater

- purpose (drinking, industrial, irrigation)
- quality criteria, chemical, physical, biological, radiological
- reporting method
- Dissolved gases
- temperature

7.1 Natural GW quality Table 7.1.1

7.2 Sources of salinity

Salinity  $25 \approx 300,000 \text{ mg/l}$ 

Fig 7.2.1 geochemical cycle

principal chemical changes in valued in water

precipitation to groundwater

Table 7.2.1Principal Chemical Constituents in GW -<br/>natural sources & concentrations

7.3 Measures of Water Quality physical chemical biological

Table 7.3.1

 7.4 Chemical of Water Quality concentration by weight chemical equivalence TDS by Electrical conductance Hardness Table 7.4.2

## 7.5 Graphic Representations

Fig 7.5.1 Fig 7.5.2 Fig 7.5.3 Fig 7.5.4 Fig 7.5.5 Fig 7.5.6

- Physical Analysis 7.7
- 7.8
- Biological Analysis Groundwater Samples 7.9