

Groundwater Modeling Techniques

Chapter 9

9.1 why developed

9.2 Type of models

- Porous Media Models
 - Miscellaneous analog model
 - Electrical analog model
 - Digital Model
-
- Porous Media Models
 - Sand Tank Models
Eq. 10.1 , 10.5 , 10.8
 - Will flow , seepage , artificial recharge ,
dispersion , seawater intrusion
 - Transparent Models
(demonstration and educational tool)
-
- Analog Models
 - Viscous Fluid Models
Eq. 10.11 , 10.12
 - Membrane Models
 - Moire Pattern Models
 - Thermal Models
 - Blotting Paper Models
 - Electric Analog Models
 - Conductive Liquid Models
 - Conductive Solid Models
 - Resistance – Capacitance Networks
 - Resistance Network
-
- Digital Models
 - FDM Fig 9.4.1

- FEM Fig 9.2.1
- Hybrid Computer Models
- Modeling for GW. Mgt.

9.3 Steps in the GW model development (Anderson and Woessner)

1. Determine the purpose of the model
2. Develop a conceptual model
3. Select the governing equations and computer code
4. Model design
5. Calibration
6. Sensitivity analysis
7. Verification
8. Prediction
9. Predictive sensitivity
10. Presentation of modeling design and results
11. Post audit analysis
12. Model redesign using insight from the post audit analysis

9.4 Simulation of two dimensional GW systems

Governing equations

Finite difference equations

Solution

Case study

9.5 Three dimensional GW flow model

9.6 Modflow 2000

9.7 Case study

9.8 Particle tracking (modpath)

9.9 example

9.10 Solute transport (MOC3D)

9.11 GW Modeling software support