



## Status of Climate Change Research in Thailand

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## **Outline**



- Climate Data
- Impact Assessment and Adaptation
- Technical Improvement
- Policy
- Community Level



## Southeast Asia START Regional Center



## SEA START RC

Enhancing scientific capacity to inspire informed action on global environmental change

Home

About Us

Partner News

Project List

APN Projects

Coastal Cities@Risk Project

Risk and Vulnerability of National

Development Sectors on Climate

You are here: Home

#### Southeast Asia START Regional Center

#### About SEA START RC

The Southeast Asia START Regional Center is the regional research node of the Southeast Asia Regional Committee for START (\$\sigma SARCS)\$. Southeast Asia is one of the eight existing regions of the Global Change SysTem for Analysis, Research and Training (\$\sigma START\$) network, jointly initiated by the International Geosphere-Biosphere Programme (\$\sigma IGBP\$), International Human Dimension Programme (\$\sigma IHDP\$), and World Climate Research Programme (\$\sigma WCRP\$).

#### Cimate change impact, vulnerability and adaptation

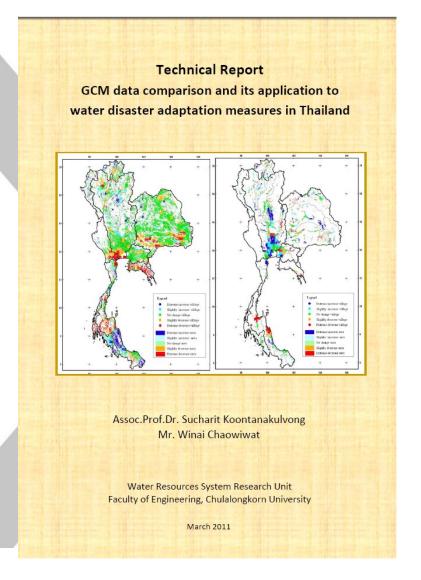
Southeast START Regional Center has been conducting the study in Southeast Asia region on climate change impact, vulnerability and adaptation since 1997 with main objectives to get basic understanding on climate change at the regional scale and also to develop research capacity as well as research network in the region to study climate change impact, vulnerability and adaptation. In addition, the goal of the climate change study at SEA START RC is also to develop, modify and test various tools and methodologies for the study in this subject.

Future Climate Projection for Thailand and Mainland Southeast Asia Using PRECIS and ECHAM4 Climate Models



## Water Resources System Research Unit





GCM data comparison and its application to water disaster adaptation measures in Thailand (AR4)



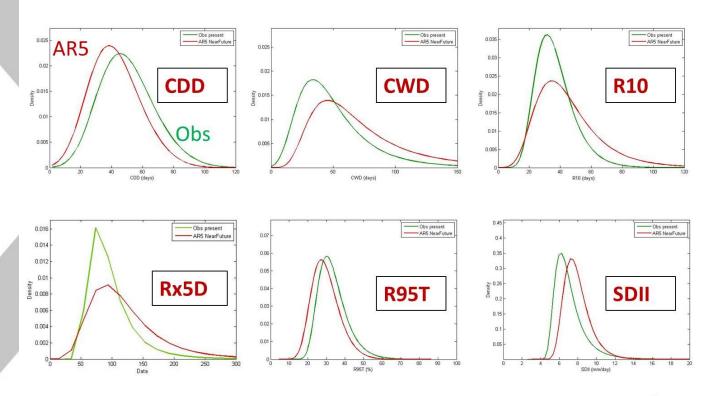


## Precipitation Patterns and Extremes in Thailand: Comparison between MRI-AGCM 3.1S and 3.2S



Water Resources System Research Unit, Chulalongkorn University

#### **Projected Change in Extreme Indices**





## SEACLID/CORDEX-Southeast Asia



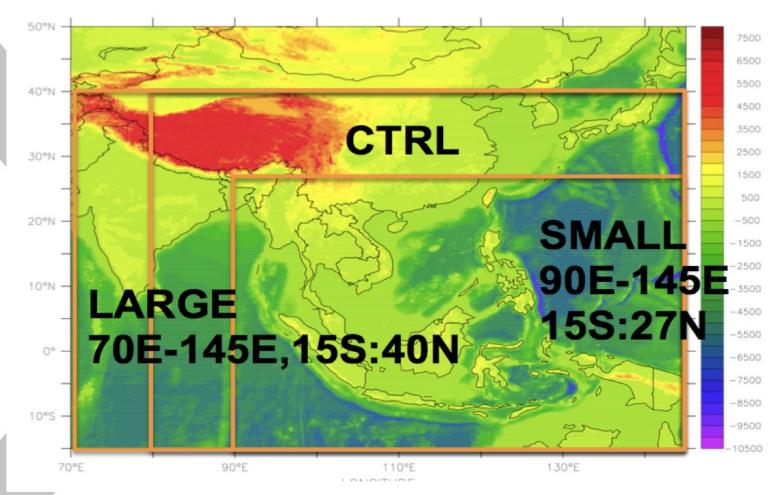


Southeast Asia Regional Climate Downscaling



#### Domain of SEACLID/CORDEX Southeast Asia



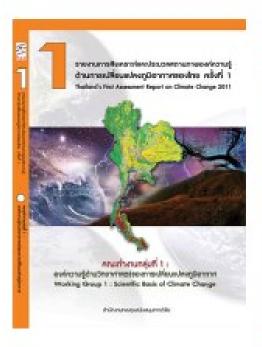


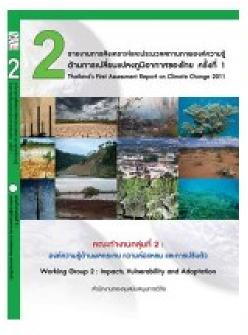
Resolution 25 km

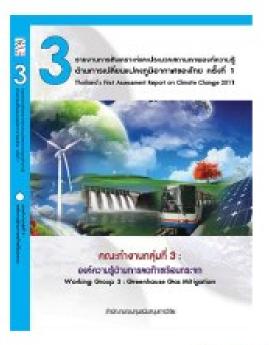




- sary of ng 2013
- Thailand's First Assessment Report on Climate Change 2011
- Thailand's 2<sup>nd</sup> Assessment is being processed











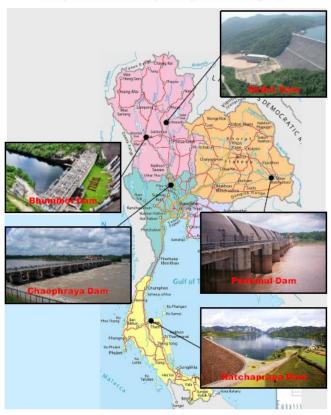


#### WRSRU and JIID

Final Report

Research Project on

"The Impact of Climate Change on Irrigation Systems and Adaptation Measures (Dam Operation Analysis)"

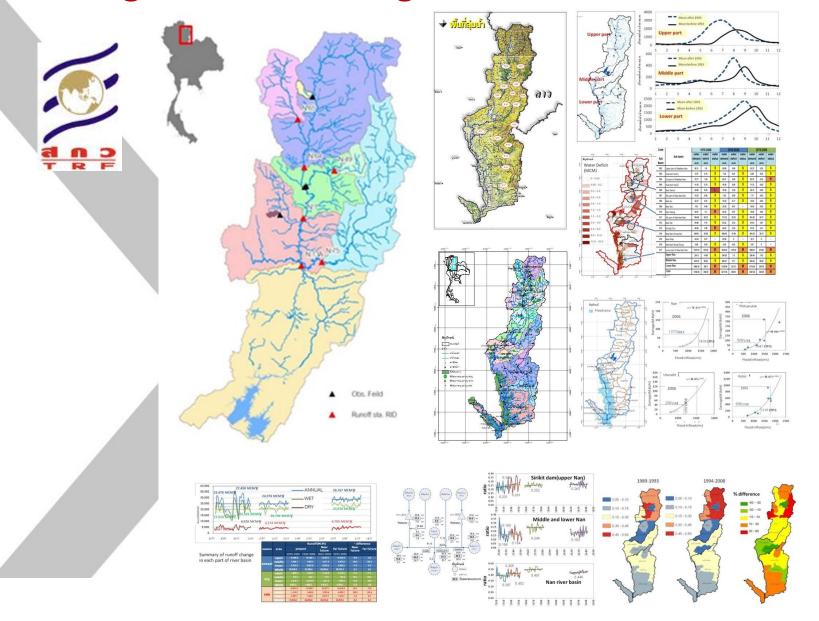


By
Water Resources System Research Unit
Faculty of Engineering, Chulalongkorn University
February 2013

The Impact of Climate Change on Irrigation Systems and Adaptation Measures (Dam Operation Analysis)

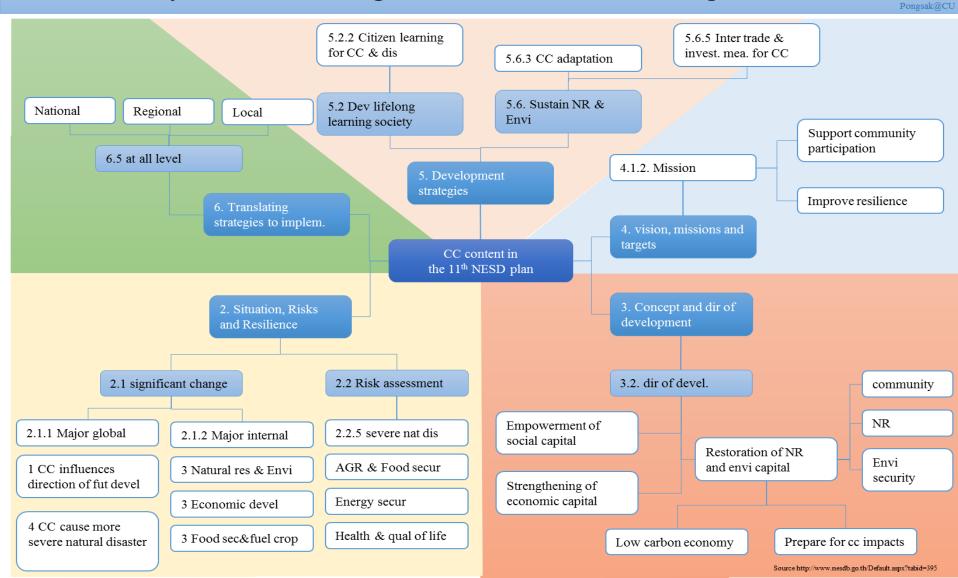


Strategic Water Management in Nan River Basin



ประเด็นของการเปลี่ยนแปลงสภาพภูมิอากาศที่บรรจุในหัวข้อของแผนพัฒนาเศรษฐกิจ และสังคมแห่งชาติ ฉบับที่ 11 (พ.ศ. 2555-2559)

#### Summary of climate change content in the 11th NESD plan: 2012-2016



#### Data synthesis and climate change impact (CC) assessment

Data collection

- Secondary data
- Reports

Expert meeting

- Expert system

Interview

- Each department





#### Identification of priority sectors

- Main sectors, issues selection with CC impacts
- Vulnerability & Adaptation in each sector
- Institutional arrangement with available capacity
- Development in national / ministry and department levels

#### Identification of target implementation

- Linkages of development target and Need
- Gap of need and available resources
- Adaptation measures to fulfill the Gap

#### National adaptation framework

- Key strategies to mainstream efforts into policy
- Plans of selected priority sectors
- Roadmap, milestones
- List of stakeholders
- Recommendation for National Adaptation Plan

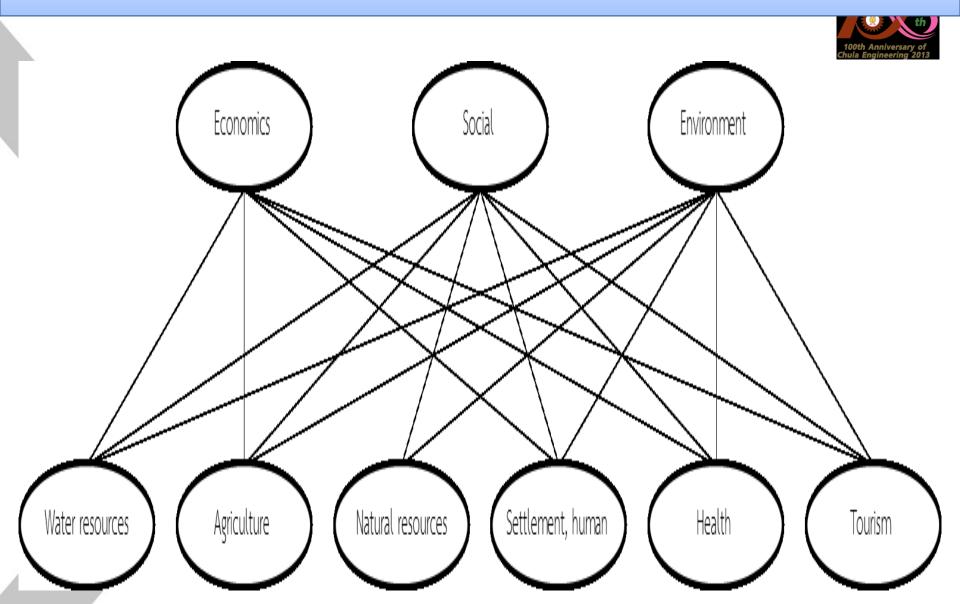
National Adaptation

Framework (NAF)

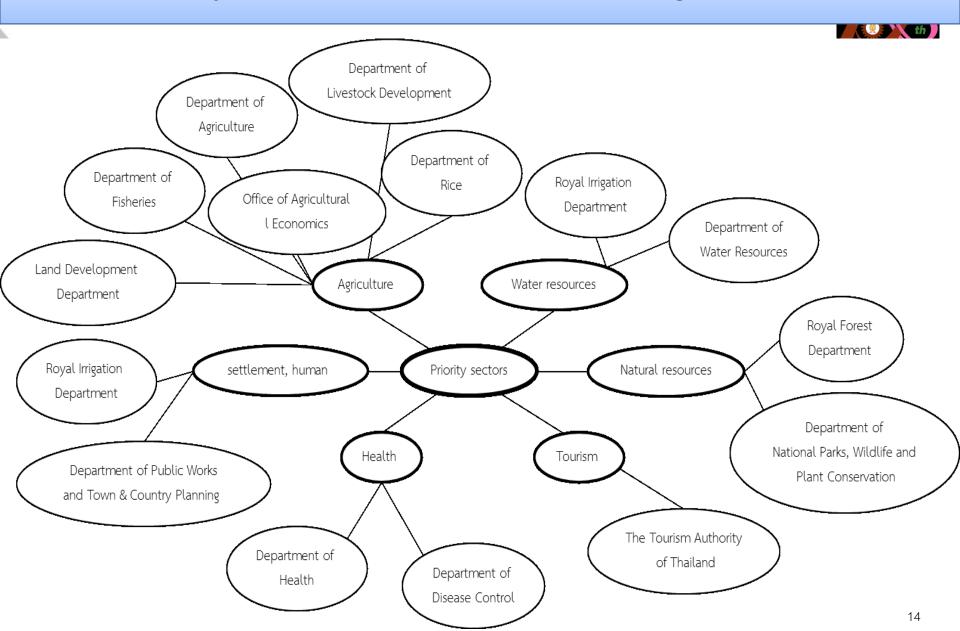
for National Adaptation

Plan (NAP)

#### Relations between Key Sectors and Economics, Social, Environment



#### Key Sectors and Responsible Agencies





## **Vulnerability Assessment & Adaptation**



- Office of Natural Resources and Environmental Policy and Planning (ONEP)
- Improve V&A assessment approaches and management to deal with risks of climate change, climate variability and extreme weather events
- National Adaptation Framework preparation





#### TRF's Strategic Research Issues (SRIs)



SRI 1 ASEAN Community and the East Asian Region

SRI 2 Food Security and Safety

SRI 3 Climate Change, Water, Land and Environmental Management

SRI 4 Inequality Reduction

SRI 5 Creative Learning and Educational Reform

SRI 6 Good Governance and Corruption Reduction

SRI 7 National Interests on Marine Resources and Maritime Security SRI 8 Ethics, Culture, and Discipline of Thais

SRI 9 Health and Demographic Transition

SRI 10 New Knowledge and Innovation on Sciences, Social Sciences and Humanities

SRI 11 Energy and Alternative Energy

SRI 12 Overcoming the Middle Income Trap



## Policy



- NESDB study on how to cope with Climate Change
- Water Forum in Water day (March)



# Technical improvement/Dissemination



- Downscaling
- Satellite data application
- Land use change effect
- Climate Change effect on Basin Water Planning Education and training
- Disaster Resilience City Program (with Kyoto and ASEAN)
- Information system training at the local community